

# Capturing Change in Women's Realities A Critical Overview of Current M&E Frameworks and Approaches

## Description

[Tweet](#)

by Srilatha Batliwala and Alexandra Pittman. Association for Women's Rights in Development (AWID) Dec 2010. [Available as pdf](#) Found courtesy of [@guijti](#)

The two part document begins with a broad overview of common challenges with monitoring and evaluation (M&E) and identifies feminist practices for engaging in M&E to strengthen organizational learning and more readily capture the complex changes that women's empowerment and gender equality work seek. The document concludes with an overview and in-depth analysis of some of the most widely used and recognized M&E frameworks, approaches, and tools.

**[RD Comment:** A bit of text that interested me! Some women's rights activists and their allies consequently propose that **we need to develop a theory of constraints to accompany our theory of change in any given context**, in order to create tools for tracking the way that power structures are responding to the challenges posed by women's rights interventions. [and before then, also on page 12] most tools do not allow for tracking negative change, reversals, backlash, unexpected change, and other processes that push back or shift the direction of a positive change trajectory. How do we create tools that can capture this two steps forward, one step back phenomenon that many activists and organizations acknowledge as a reality and in which large amounts of learning lay hidden? In women's rights work, this is vital because as soon as advances seriously challenge patriarchal or other social power structures, there are often significant reactions and setbacks. These are not, ironically, always indicative of failure or lack of effectiveness, but exactly the opposite this is evidence that the process was working and was creating resistance from the status quo as a result.

This useful proposal could apply to other contexts where change is expected to be difficult]

## Category

1. Uncategorized

## Tags

1. feminism
2. Gender
3. rights

## Date

08/06/2026

## Date Created

22/05/2011

## Author

admin